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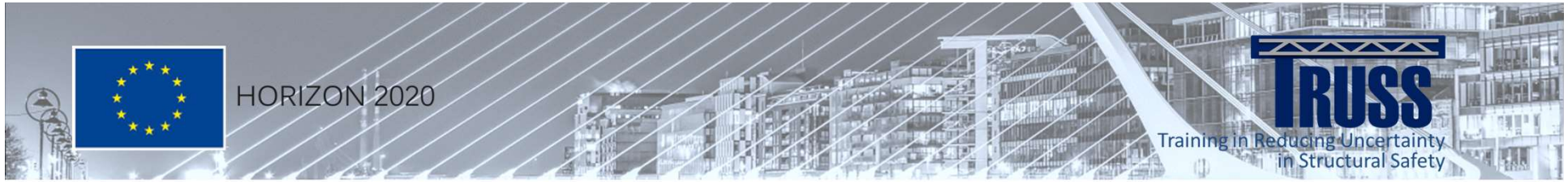
Training in Reducing Uncertainty
in Structural Safety

ESR₁: Siyuan Chen



University College Dublin

Reduction of uncertainty through regularized,
automated road infrastructure inspection, using
unmanned aerial vehicles



Research

- UAV Design & Construction
- Data Collection & 3d Point Cloud Reconstruction
- Data Evaluation
- Noise Reduction
- Damage Detection



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Training in Reducing Uncertainty
in Structural Safety

Research (UAV Design and Construction)



UAV Construction

- FPV video system
- 3 axis camera gimbal
- 1080p/16Mp action camera
- 30 minutes flight time
- 3 kg payload
- Dual GPS & compass system

Publication: Chen, S., Laefer, D.F. & Mangina, E., 2016. State of Technology Review of Civilian UAVs. *Recent Patents on Engineering*, 10 (3) 201, pp.160–174.

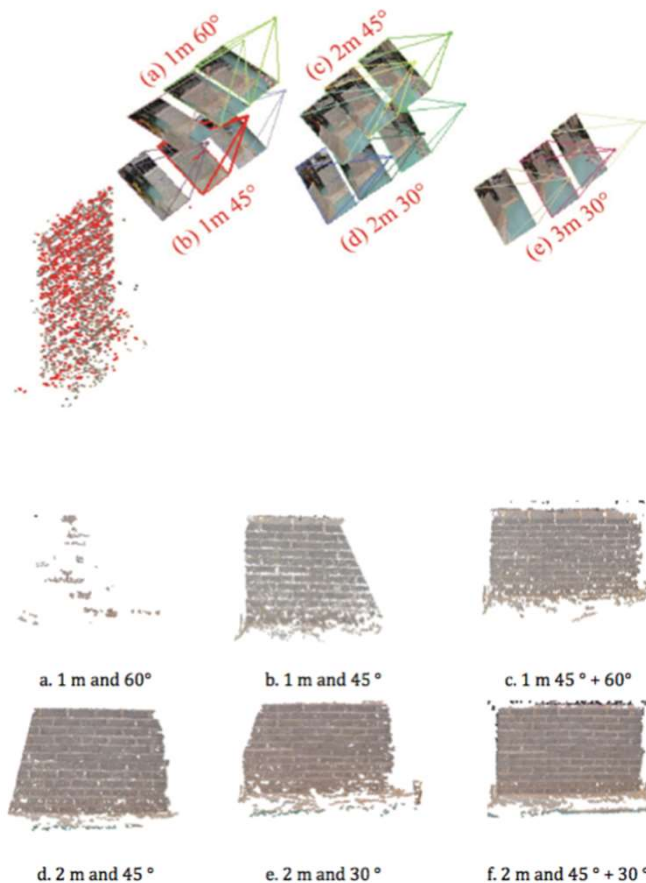


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Research (Data Collection & 3D Reconstruction)



Point cloud sets from different angles

Survey Target

Time

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Boyne viaduct bridge | 2016-7, 2017-5 |
| Christ Church Cathedral | 2016-7 |
| St Patrick's Cathedral | 2016-7 |
| Wicklow Bridges | 2017-5, 2018-3, 2018-8 |
| Wicklow Roads | 2017-4, 2017-5, 2018-8 |

Publication: Chen, S., Laefer, D.F., Byrne, J., Natanzi, A., 2017. The effect of angles and distance on image-based , three-dimensional re-constructions. *ESREL2017*. Portorož, Slovenia

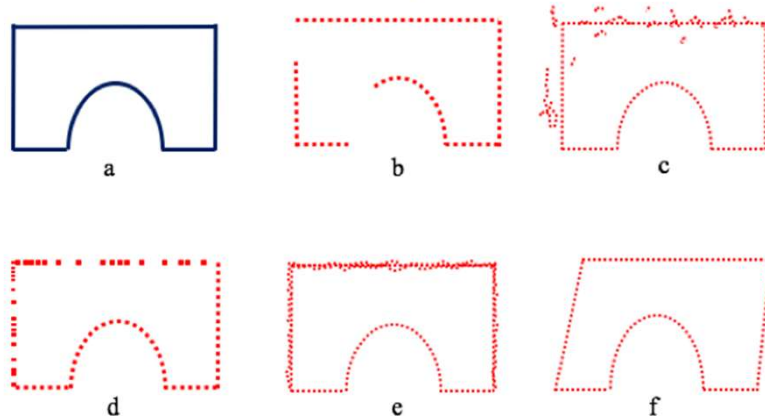


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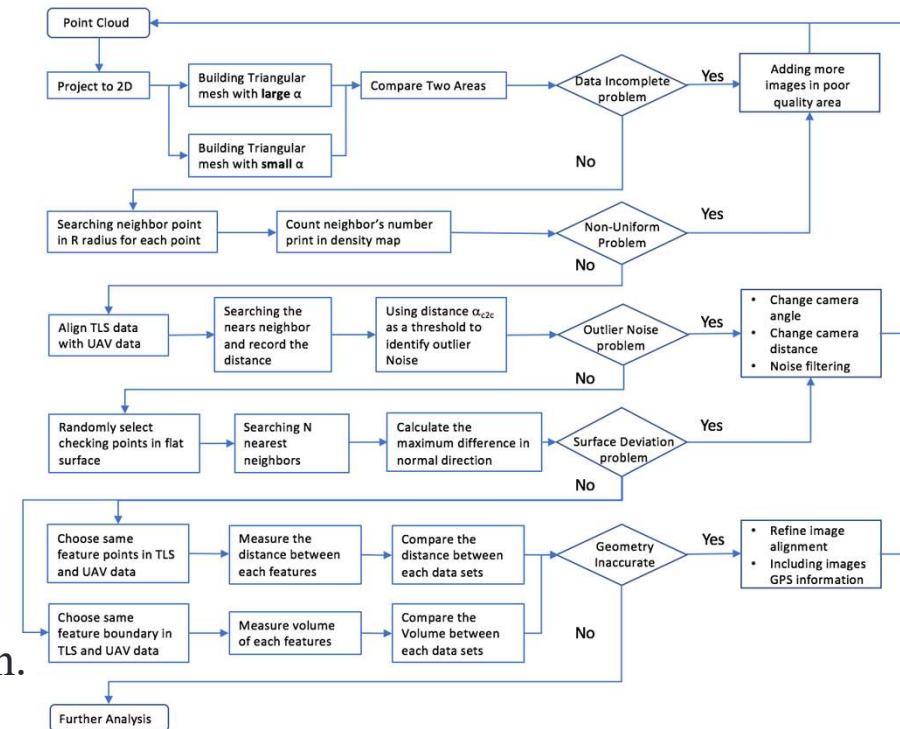
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Research (Data Evaluation)



Point cloud defects.

- a. Real structure; b. Incomplete data;
c. Outlier noise d. Non-uniform density;
e. Surface deviation; f. Geometry deformation.



Publication: Chen, S, Laefer, D.F., Mangina, E., Zolanvari, I., Byrne, J. 2018. UAV Bridge Inspection through Evaluated 3D Reconstructions, Journal of Bridge Engineering (Accepted)

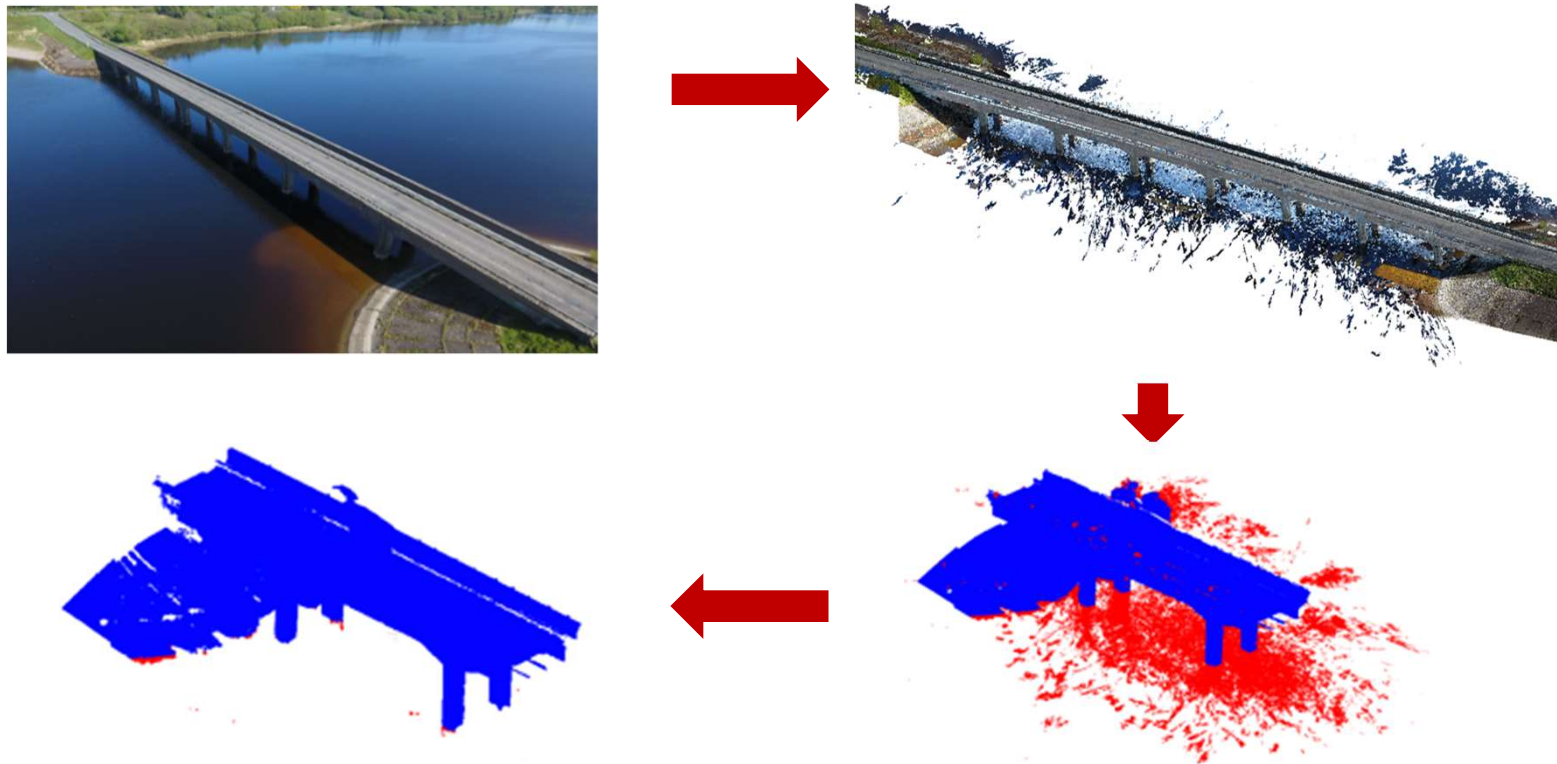


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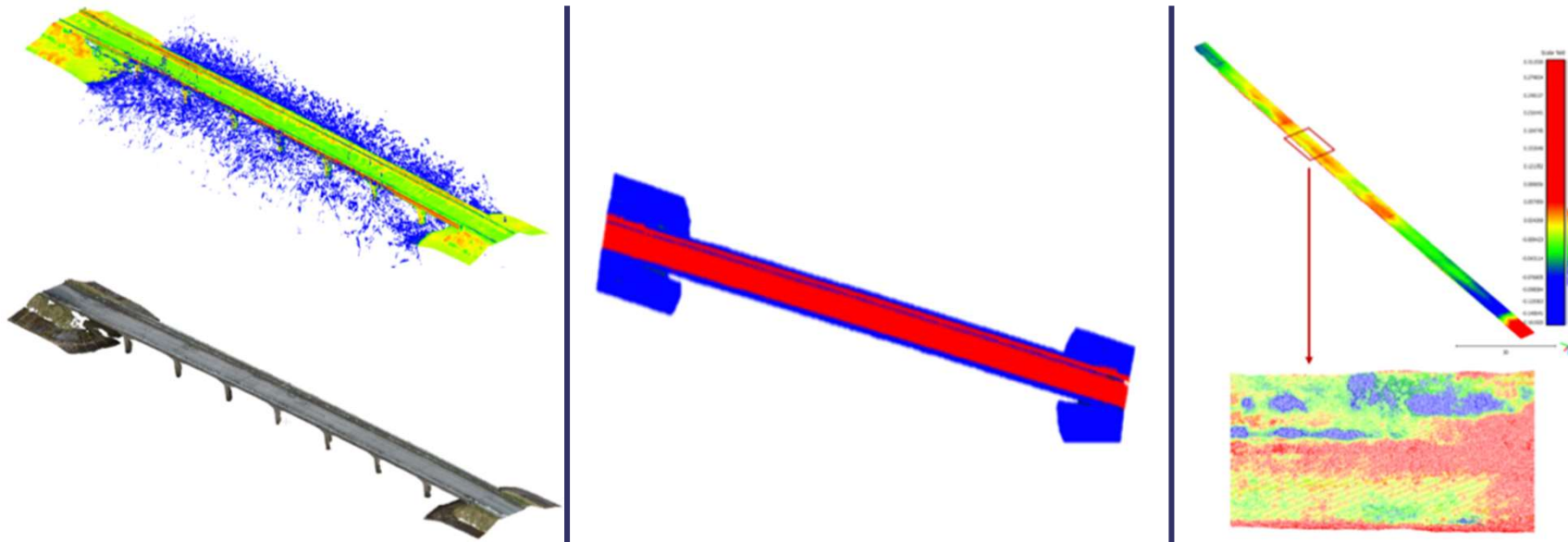
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Research (Noise Reduction)



Publication: Chen, S., Truong-Hong, O'Keeffe, E., L, Laefer, D.F., Mangina, E., 2018. Outlier detection of point clouds generating from low cost UAVs for bridge inspection, IALCCE 2018, Ghent (Accepted)

Research (Damage Detection)



Publication:

Chen, S., Truong-Hong, L., Laefer, D.F., Mangina, E., 2018. Automated Bridge Deck Evaluation through UAV Derived Point Cloud
, CERI 2018, Dublin (Accepted)

Truong-Hong, L., Chen, S., Cao, V., Laefer, D.F., 2018. Automatic Bridge Deck Crack Detection Using Low-cost Uav-based Images, COST ACTION TU1406, Barcelona (Accepted)



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in Structural Safety

Training

| Type of Activity | Start date | End date | Title of course/conference/activity and location | No. hours |
|------------------------------------|------------|----------|---|-----------|
| ▼ | | | | |
| Course (>1 day) | 01/09/15 | 10/11/15 | Keeping Current with Research, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 20 |
| Workshop | 01/10/15 | 01/10/15 | Technology Day, Korec, Maynooth, Ireland | 5 |
| Workshop | 05/10/15 | 05/10/15 | Drone Developer Workshop, 3DRobotics, Atlantic Bridge, Irish Development Agency, Startup Ireland, and the Linux Foundation's Dronecode Project, Dublin, Ireland | 4 |
| Workshop | 08/10/15 | 08/10/15 | Drone Developer Flight Day, 3DRobotics, Atlantic Bridge, Irish Development Agency, Startup Ireland, and the Linux Foundation's Dronecode Project, Dublin, Ireland | 8 |
| Course (>1 day) | 17/10/15 | 18/10/15 | UAV Licence Training, RPAS Training International, Weston Executive Airport Dublin, Ireland | 14 |
| Seminar (<=1 day) | 19/11/15 | 19/11/15 | Computational Imaging, Maynooth University, Maynooth, Ireland | 7 |
| Course (>1 day) | 17/12/15 | 17/01/16 | Heartsaver (AED) Training, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 4 |
| Tutorial/Supervision/Demonstration | 08/02/16 | 25/04/16 | Tutorial Mechanics of Solids (CVEN20010), UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 36 |
| Seminar (<=1 day) | 11/02/16 | 11/02/16 | Defining Your Digital Project's Goals and Objectives, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 5 |
| Seminar (<=1 day) | 25/02/16 | 25/02/16 | Visualising Environmental Data Using ArcGIS, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 2 |
| Workshop | 01/04/16 | 04/04/16 | Drone Expo Ireland, IAA, UAAI, Dublin, Ireland | 10 |
| Seminar (<=1 day) | 06/04/16 | 06/04/16 | Making a Map with Google Mapping Products, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 2 |
| Secondment (long stay >= 3 months) | 20/04/16 | 31/07/16 | Secondment started in Arup, Dublin, Ireland | |
| Workshop | 24/06/17 | 25/06/17 | Workshop in Lloyd's Register, London UK | 10 |
| Workshop | 20/07/17 | 20/07/17 | Career Planning for Researchers, UCD, Ireland | 5 |
| Workshop | 22/09/17 | 22/09/17 | SFI Research Careers Forum, Dublin, Ireland | 8 |
| Workshop | 31/10/17 | 05/11/17 | VSMM 2017, UCD, Ireland | 8 |
| Workshop | 16/11/17 | 16/11/17 | UCD Discovery Workshop: the Atlantic Bridge POP fund | 5 |
| Course (>1 day) | 11/06/2018 | 15/06/18 | Project Management Training | 40 |



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Dissemination

| Type of activity | Start date | End date | Title of the Publication | Authors | Location, journal or conference (full reference) | Brief description of activity |
|------------------------|------------|----------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
| Journal publication | 01/10/15 | 29/02/16 | State of Technology Review of Civilian UAVs | Chen, S., Laefer, D. and Mangina, E. | Recent Patents on Engineering, 10(3): 160 - 174, 2016 | Published |
| Conference publication | 04/11/16 | 16/02/17 | The effect of angles and distance on image-based, three-dimensional reconstructions | Siyuan Chen, Debra F. Laefer, Jonathan Byrne and Atteyeh S. Natanzi | European Safety and Reliability Conference ESREL 2017 | Published |
| Journal publication | 08/01/16 | 09/07/18 | UAV Bridge Inspection through Evaluated 3D Reconstructions | Chen, S, Laefer, D.F., Mangina, E., Zolanvari, I., Byrne, J. | Journal of Bridge Engineering | Accepted |
| Conference publication | 01/02/18 | 16/05/18 | Outlier detection of point clouds generating from low cost UAVs for bridge inspection | Chen, S., Truong-Hong, O'Keeffe, E., L, Laefer, D.F., Mangina, E. | IALCCE 2018, Ghent, Belgium, October 2018 | Accepted |
| Conference publication | 09/02/18 | 03/08/18 | Automated Bridge Deck Evaluation thr | Chen, S., Truong-Hong, L, Laefer, D.F., Mangina, E., | CERI 2018, Dublin, Ireland, August 2018 | Accepted |
| Conference publication | 05/07/18 | 05/08/18 | Automatic Bridge Deck Crack Detectio | Truong-Hong, L., Chen, S., Cao, V., Laefer, D.F. | COST ACTION TU1406, Barcelona, Spain, September 2018 | Accepted |



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Outreach

| Type of Activity | Start date | End date | Title of course/conference/activity and location | No. hours |
|----------------------------|------------|----------|--|-----------|
| Y | | | | |
| Outreach(open day, talks) | 19/04/16 | 31/07/16 | Presentation at Arup, Dublin, Ireland | 2 |
| Outreach(open day, talks) | 07/09/16 | 07/09/16 | Orientation Presentation School of Civil Engineering, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 2 |
| Outreach(open day, talks) | 29/09/16 | 29/10/16 | Drone workshop, UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 4 |
| Outreach(open day, talks) | 22/11/16 | 22/11/16 | UCD computer science open day, School of Science , UCD, Dublin, Ireland | 2 |
| Outreach(open day, talks) | 13/11/17 | 13/11/17 | Science Week in Willow Park Junior School, Ireland | 5 |
| Outreach (open day, talks) | 06/04/18 | 06/04/18 | Intel-UCD drone show | 4 |
| Outreach (open day, talks) | 13/05/16 | 13/05/16 | Presentation at Arup about UAV application | 2 |
| Outreach (open day, talks) | 10/11/15 | 10/11/15 | Science Week in Willow Park Junior School, Ireland | 5 |